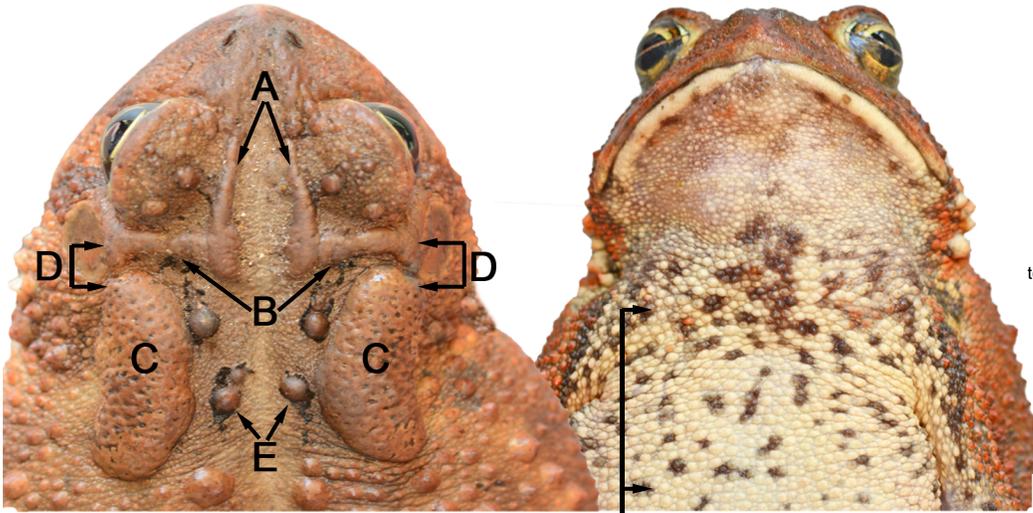


Eastern American Toad vs. Fowler's Toad



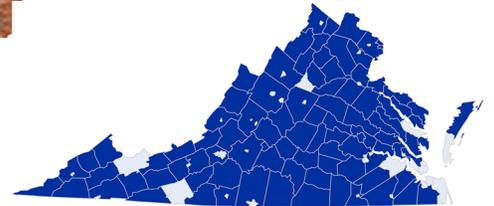
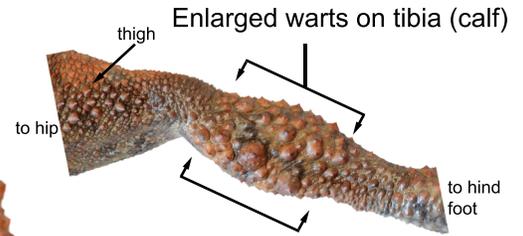
Virginia Herpetological Society
vaherpsociety.com

Eastern American Toad (*Anaxyrus americanus americanus*)



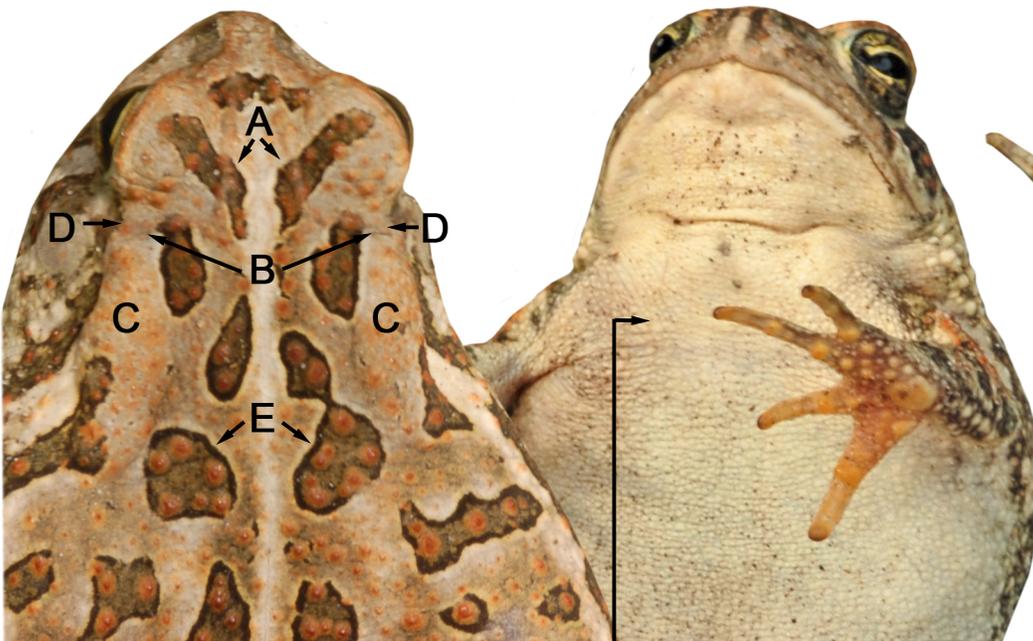
- A - Cranial Crests
- B - Postorbital Ridge
- C - Parotoid Glands
- D - Parotoid glands (C) separated from or connected to postorbital ridge (B) by a short spur.
- E - One or two large warts in each of the largest dorsal dark spots.

Dark spots on the chest and anterior part of the abdomen.



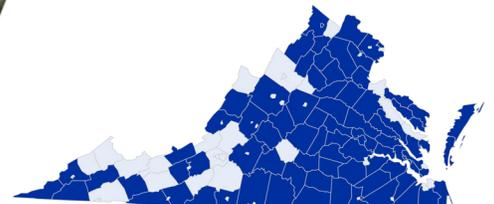
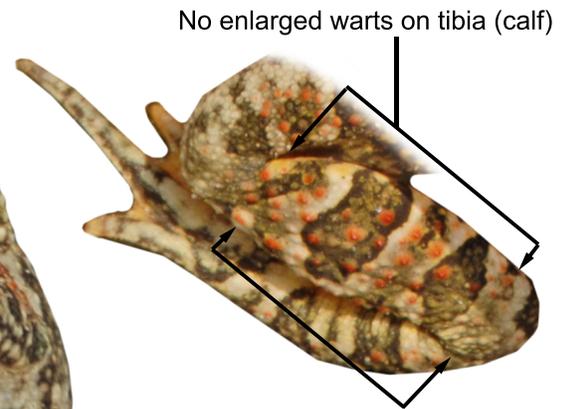
Known distribution in Virginia

Fowler's Toad (*Anaxyrus fowleri*)



- A - Cranial Crests
- B - Postorbital Ridge
- C - Parotoid Glands
- D - Parotoid glands (C) in contact with the postorbital ridge (B)
- E - Three or more warts in each of the largest dorsal dark spots.

Virtually unspotted chest and abdomen.



Known distribution in Virginia